Contents of Volume 1

No. 1. JULY 1948

FOREWORD 1

TEMPERATURE CHANGES IN BLOOD FLOWING IN ARTERIES AND VEINS IN MAN *H. C. Bazett, L. Love, M. Newton, L. Eisenberg, R. Day and R. Forster II* 3

HEAT LOSS AND BLOOD FLOW OF THE FEET UNDER HOT AND COLD CONDITIONS *Lois H. Love* 20

PILOT METABOLISM AND RESPIRATORY ACTIVITY DURING FLIGHT TASKS *E. L. Corey* 35

ARTERIAL BLOOD GASES AND PRESSURE BREATHING AT HIGH ALTITUDES *C. B. Taylor, J. P. Marbarger and M. H. Power* 45

REFLEX SWEATING AND INHIBITION OF SWEATING BY ARTERIAL OCCLUSION *W. C. Randall, R. Deering and I. Dougherty* 53

TROPICAL FATIGUE AND WARFARE *D. H. K. Lee and R. K. Macpherson* 60

OBSERVATIONS ON A MOBILE ARCTIC FORCE *R. M. Kark, R. R. M. Croome, J. Cawthorpe, D. M. Bell, A. Bryans, R. J. MacBeth, R. E. Johnson, F. C. Consolazio, J. L. Poulin, F. H. L. Taylor and R. C. Cogswell* 73

No. 2. AUGUST 1948

ANALYSIS OF TISSUE AND ARTERIAL BLOOD TEMPERATURES IN THE RESTING HUMAN FOREARM *Harry H. Pennes* 93

PATTERNS OF TREMOR IN NORMAL AND PATHOLOGICAL CONDITIONS *George H. Bishop, Margaret H. Clare and Judith Price* 123

SENSITIVITY OF THE RESPIRATORY CENTER TO ANEMIC HYPOXIA *Hugh Chiodi, Juan C. Fasciolo, Jorge R. E. Suarez and Alberto C. Taquini* 148

RESUSCITATION FROM NEARLY FATAL EFFECTS OF EXPOSURE TO 'PURE' CARBON MONOXIDE *H. Schwerma, A. C. Ivy and H. Friedman* 157

PRECOOLING OF BLOOD IN THE ARTERIES, EFFECTIVE HEAT CAPACITY AND EVAPORATIVE COOLING AS FACTORS MODIFYING COOLING OF THE EXTREMITIES *H. C. Bazett, E. S. Mendelson, Lois Love and B. Libet* 169

No. 3. SEPTEMBER 1948

CLINICAL EFFECTS OF NOISE AND MECHANICAL VIBRATIONS OF A TURBO-JET ENGINE ON MAN *A. L. Finkle and J. R. Poppen* 183

IONTOPHORESIS WITH ACETYL-BETA-METHYL-CHOLINE AND BLOOD FLOW THROUGH THE HAND AT LOW ENVIRONMENTAL TEMPERATURE *M. B. Macht and M. E. Bader* 205

INDIRECT PERIPHERAL VASODILATATION PRODUCED BY THE WARMING OF VARIOUS BODY AREAS *M. E. Bader and M. B. Macht* 215

VARIATION OF TOTAL CIRCULATING HEMOGLOBIN AND RETICULOCYTE COUNT OF MAN WITH SEASON AND FOLLOWING HEMORRHAGE *R. L. Post and C. R. Spealman* 227

REGIONAL DIFFERENCES IN THE BASAL AND MAXIMAL RATES OF BLOOD FLOW IN THE SKIN *A. B. Hertzman and W. C. Randall* 234

INFLUENCE OF HEMORRHAGE, ALBUMIN INFUSION, BED REST, AND EXPOSURE TO COLD ON PERFORMANCE IN THE HEAT *C. R. Spealman, E. W. Bixby, J. L. Wiley and M. Newton* 242

A STUDY ON THE MECHANISM OF NITROUS OXIDE ANALGESIA *R. R. Sonnenschein, R. Jamison, L. J. Loveseth, W. H. Cassels and A. C. Ivy* 254

ABSOLUTE MUSCLE POWER AND ISCHEMIC WORK ABILITY OF MUSCLE *F. W. Kinard* 259

No. 4. OCTOBER 1948

VAGOTOMY AND THE HUNGER-PRODUCING ACTION OF INSULIN IN MAN *M. I. Grossman and I. F. Stein, Jr.* 263
EFFECT OF MEALS ON VISUAL PERFORMANCE AND FATIGUE *Ernst Simonson, Joseph Brozek and Ancel Keys* 270
HEART RATE IN RECOVERY FROM SEVERE EXERCISE *H. Herxheimer* 279
EXPERIMENTS WITH THE EVE METHOD OF ARTIFICIAL RESUSCITATION *Robert K. Spiro, Evan R. Goltra and John S. Thompson* 285
HUMAN STUDIES ON ANALGESIC PIPERIDINE DERIVATIVES *E. G. Gross, Helen L. Holland and Fred W. Schueler* 298
ARTERIAL BLOOD GASES AND ACID-BASE BALANCE AT SEA LEVEL AND AT HIGH ALTITUDES *Alberto Hurtado and Humberto Aste-Salazar* 304
ESTIMATION OF CRITICAL DEAD SPACE IN RESPIRATORY PROTECTIVE DEVICES *J. N. Stannard and E. M. Russ* 326
CHANGES IN RESPONSE TO INHALATION OF CO_2 BEFORE AND AFTER 24 HOURS OF HYPERVENTILATION IN MAN *E. B. Brown, Jr., Gilbert S. Campbell, Maurice N. Johnson, Allan Hemingway and M. B. Visscher* 333

No. 5. NOVEMBER 1948

STUDIES ON AEROSOLS. V. EFFECT OF DUST AND PNEUMODILATING AEROSOLS ON LUNG VOLUME AND TYPE OF RESPIRATION IN MAN *L. Dautrebande, W. C. Alford, B. Highman, R. Downing and F. L. Weaver* 339
ELIMINATION OF CARBON MONOXIDE FROM THE BLOOD OF ACUTELY POISONED DOGS *H. Schwerma, W. Wolman, A. E. Sidwell, Jr. and A. C. Ivy* 350
CARDIAC STIMULATION IN CARBON MONOXIDE ASPHYXIA *H. Schwerma, A. C. Ivy and H. Friedman* 364
APPLICATION OF THE INFRA-RED ANALYZER TO THE STUDY OF HUMAN ENERGY METABOLISM *H. J. Spoor* 369
HUMAN HEAT PRODUCTION IN RELATION TO BODY WEIGHT AND BODY SURFACE. I. INAPPLICABILITY OF THE SURFACE LAW ON LEAN MEN OF THE TROPICAL ZONE *P. E. Galvão* 385
HUMAN HEAT PRODUCTION IN RELATION TO BODY WEIGHT AND BODY SURFACE. II. INAPPLICABILITY OF THE SURFACE LAW ON WELL PROPORTIONED MEN OF THE TROPICAL ZONE *P. E. Galvão* 395
A METHOD FOR RECORDING ELECTROMYOGRAMS IN MAN *A. L. Dunn, A. L. Bennett and A. R. McIntyre* 402

No. 6. DECEMBER 1948

MAN'S CEILING AS DETERMINED IN THE ALTITUDE CHAMBER *D. B. Dill and K. E. Penrod* 409
TOLERANCE OF NORMAL MEN TO EXPLOSIVE DECOMPRESSION *F. A. Hitchcock, W. V. Whitehorn and A. Edelman* 418
OXYGEN TRANSPORT, CIRCULATION AND RESPIRATION IN HEALTHY SUBJECTS AT SIMULATED ALTITUDES OF 16,000–18,000 FEET *Isaac Starr and Morton McMichael* 430
VARIATIONS IN VENOUS PRESSURE AND NEGATIVE ACCELERATION *R. S. Shaw, J. P. Henry, J. L. Gamble and O. Gauer* 441
FIELD TESTING OF ARMY RATIONS *William Bennett Bean* 448
AN ANALYSIS OF SUBJECTIVITY IN THE CLINICAL EXAMINATION IN NUTRITION *William Bennett Bean* 458

No. 7. JANUARY 1949

CLINICAL EXPERIENCE WITH HEMOGLOBIN-SALINE SOLUTIONS *William R. Amberson, Joye J. Jennings and C. Martin Rhode* 469

Medical
Pub. Sub. Service

610.5
J86
A65

INTERVAL OF USEFUL CONSCIOUSNESS AT VAROUS ALTITUDES *F. G. Hall* 490
EFFECTS OF PHYSICAL HYPERTHERMIA UPON BLOOD GAS EQUILIBRIA IN MAN *Edward E. Gordon, Robert C. Darling and Ethel Shea* 496
MEASUREMENT OF ELASTIC PROPERTIES OF SKELETAL MUSCLE IN SITU *Ernst Simonson, Arthur Snowden, Ancel Keys and Josef Brozek* 512
DYNAMIC FEATURES OF HUMAN ISOLATED VOLUNTARY MUSCLE IN ISOMETRIC AND FREE CONTRACTIONS *H. J. Ralston, M. J. Polissar, V. T. Inman, J. R. Close and B. Feinstein* 526
ELECTROKYMOGRAPHIC STUDIES OF THE VENTRICULAR ISOMETRIC RELAXATION PHASE OF THE CARDIAC CYCLE IN MAN *Bert R. Boone, Edward F. Randak, George F. Ellinger and M. J. Oppenheimer* 534

No. 8. FEBRUARY 1949

EFFECT OF ALTERED BREAKFAST HABITS ON PHYSIOLOGIC RESPONSE *W. W. Tuttle, Marjorie Wilson and Kate Daum* 545
REPRODUCIBILITY OF VALUES FOR OXYGEN SATURATION OF ARTERIAL BLOOD AND MAGNITUDE OF VENOUS-ARTERIAL SHUNTS IN PATIENTS WITH CONGENITAL CARDIAC MALFORMATIONS *Howard B. Burchell and Earl H. Wood* 560
NORMAL OXYGEN SATURATION OF ARTERIAL BLOOD DURING INHALATION OF AIR AND OXYGEN *Earl H. Wood* 567
PHYSIOLOGICAL REACTIONS TO COLD AND THEIR EFFECTS ON THE RETENTION OF ACCLIMATIZATION TO HEAT *Harold J. Stein, Johan W. Eliot and Richard A. Bader* 575
ORTHOSTATIC HYPOTENSION FOLLOWING HOT OR COLD BATHS *Steven M. Horvath and Stella Y. Botelho* 586
EFFECTS OF ACUTE HYPOXIA ON RENAL CIRCULATION IN MAN *Fred T. Caldwell, Doris Rolf and H. L. White* 597
EFFECT OF MANNITOL ON SALT EXCRETION DURING WATER DIURESIS *Arnold S. Relman, Allan V. N. Goodyer and Elroy R. Peterson* 601
EFFECTS OF PITUITRIN AND EXERCISE ON A WATER DIURESIS *J. A. Barclay, R. A. Kenney and M. E. Nutt* 609
RENAL EXCRETION OF LACTIC ACID IN EXERCISE *A. T. Miller, Jr., and J. O. Miller, Jr.* 614

No. 9. MARCH 1949

BODY POSITION AND INCIDENCE OF MOTION SICKNESS *G. W. Manning and W. G. Stewart* 619
BASAL METABOLISM AT THE MENOPAUSE *Mary E. Collett* 629
RATE OF GASTRIC EVACUATION AND TIME OF ONSET OF GASTRIC HUNGER CONTRACTIONS *William Sangster, M. I. Grossman and A. C. Ivy* 637
BLOOD SUGAR LEVELS IN SPONTANEOUS AND INSULIN-INDUCED HUNGER IN MAN *Henry D. Janowitz and A. C. Ivy* 643
PUPIL SIZE IN AMETROPIA *Monroe J. Hirsch and Frank W. Weymouth* 646
VENOUS PRESSURE IN THE SAPHENOUS VEIN AT THE ANKLE IN MAN DURING EXERCISE AND CHANGES IN POSTURE *Albert A. Pollack and Earl H. Wood* 649
USE OF VASODILATOR DRUGS AND BODY WARMING IN EVALUATING PERIPHERAL VASCULAR DISEASE *Harold D. Green and Ben C. Ogle* 663

No. 10. APRIL 1949

SOME EFFECTS OF ALBUMIN INFUSIONS ON RENAL FUNCTION AND ELECTROLYTE EXCRETION IN NORMAL MAN *Allan V. N. Goodyer, Elroy R. Peterson and Arnold S. Relman* 671
RELATION OF AGE TO PHYSIOLOGICAL RESPONSES OF THE OLDER BOY (10–17 YEARS) TO EXERCISE *Minerva Morse, Frederic W. Schlutz and Donald E. Cassels* 683
CORNEO-RETINAL POTENTIAL IN ANOXIA AND ACAPNIA *W. O. Fenn, R. Galambos, A. B. Otis and H. Rahn* 710

CONTINUOUS ANALYSIS OF ALVEOLAR GAS COMPOSITION DURING WORK, HYPERPNEA, HYPERCAPNIA AND ANOXIA *Hermann Rahn and A. B. Otis* 717

DAILY VARIATIONS OF VITAL CAPACITY, RESIDUAL AIR, AND EXPIRATORY RESERVE INCLUDING A STUDY OF THE RESIDUAL AIR METHOD *Hermann Rahn, Wallace O. Fenn and Arthur B. Otis* 725

EFFECT ON MARKSMANSHIP OF SOME MOTION SICKNESS PREPARATIONS CONTAINING BARBITURATES AND HYOSCINE *David B. Tyler* 737

No. 11. MAY 1949

APPLICATION OF GRAY'S THEORY OF RESPIRATORY CONTROL TO THE HYPERPNEA PRODUCED BY PASSIVE MOVEMENTS OF THE LIMBS *Arthur B. Otis* 743

VOLUNTARY PRESSURE BREATHING AT HIGH ALTITUDES *Wallace O. Fenn, Hermann Rahn, Arthur B. Otis and Leigh E. Chadwick* 752

PHYSIOLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS ON HYPERVENTILATION AT ALTITUDE WITH INTERMITTENT PRESSURE BREATHING BY THE PNEUMOLATOR *Wallace O. Fenn, Hermann Rahn, Arthur B. Otis and Leigh E. Chadwick* 773

MUSCLE ACTION POTENTIALS IN HUMAN POLIOMYELITIS BEFORE AND AFTER CLOSED MANUAL NEUROTRIPSY *Robert Hodes* 790

SPECIES SPECIFICITY OF AGENE TOXICITY *George H. Pollock* 802

EFFECT OF VITAMIN A_2 ON THE RED AND BLUE THRESHOLD OF FULLY DARK ADAPTED VISION *Ernest B. Millard, Jr. and William S. McCann* 807

No. 12. JUNE 1949

PHASIC PAINS INDUCED BY COLD *E. Charles Kunkle* 811

'IDEAL' ALVEOLAR AIR AND THE ANALYSIS OF VENTILATION–PERFUSION RELATIONSHIPS IN THE LUNGS *R. L. Riley and A. Cournand* 825

ELECTROLYTE CHANGES WITH CHRONIC PASSIVE HYPERVENTILATION IN MAN *E. B. Brown, Jr., Gilbert S. Campbell, J. O. Elam, Frank Gollan, Allan Hemingway and M. B. Visscher* 848

EFFECT OF HYPER-IMMUNE STATES ON HUMAN BLOOD PRESSURE RESPONSE TO EPINEPHRINE *Allan D. Wallis and Steven M. Horvath* 856